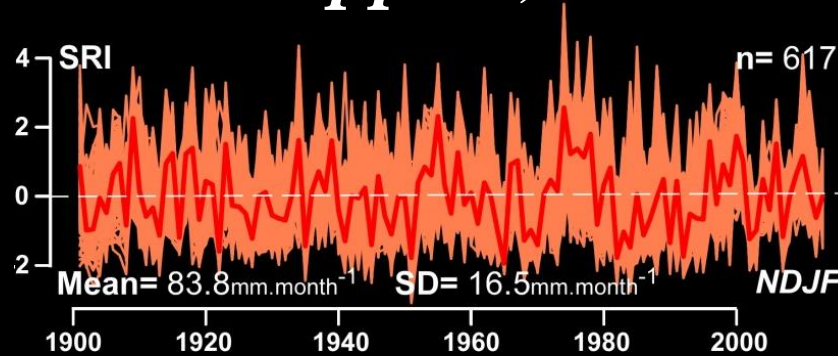
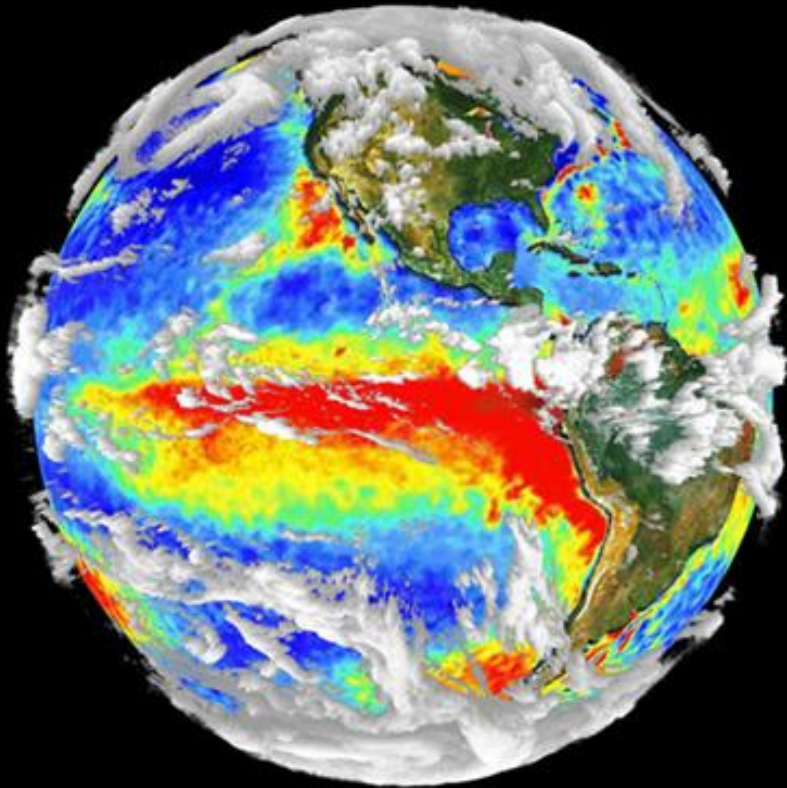
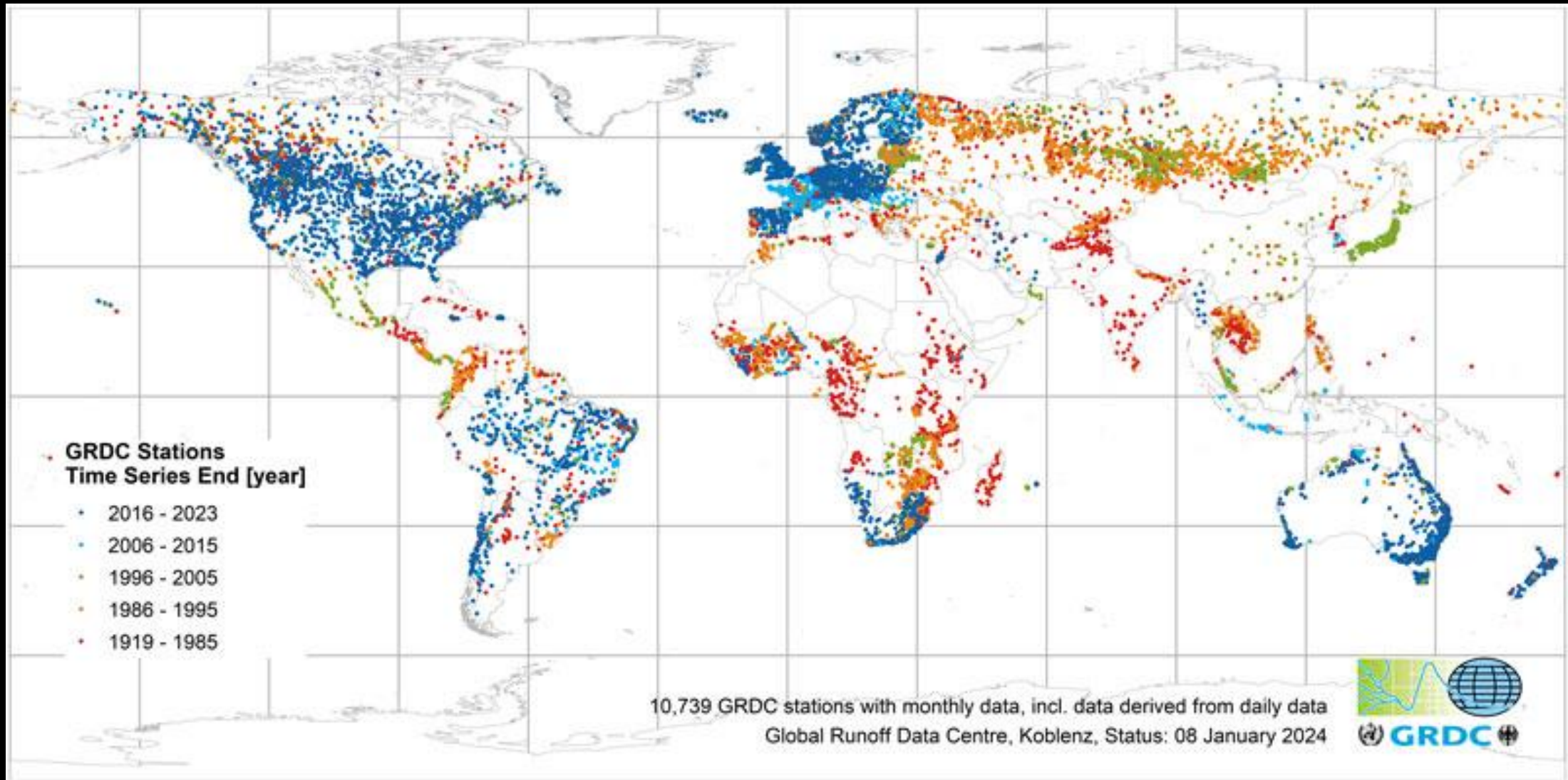


## Past, Present, and Future Impacts of Climate Change & Variability on Flood Hazards in Sub-Saharan Africa

*Job Ekolu, Bastien Dieppois, and a lot of people!*



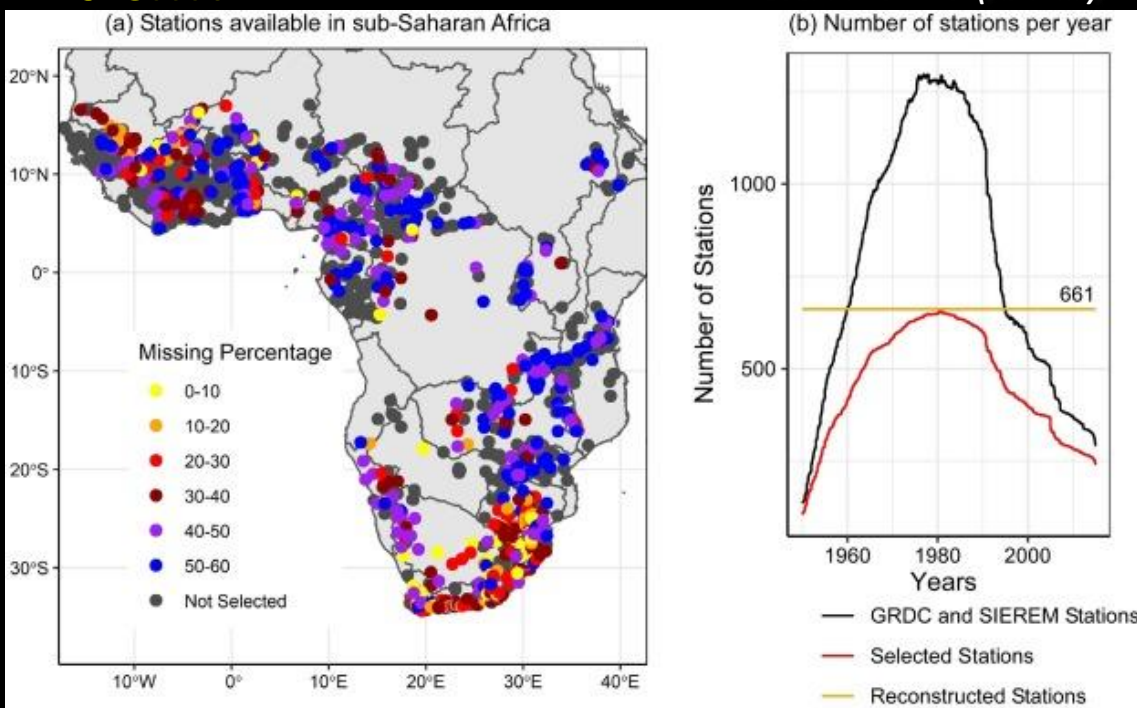
# Africa is massively underrepresented in existing observational climate and hydrological datasets



Limiting our ability to assess historical/future trends and variability

**But....**

*Ekolu et al. (2022)*



Combining the GRDC & SIEREM database  
(1764 daily streamflow gauges)

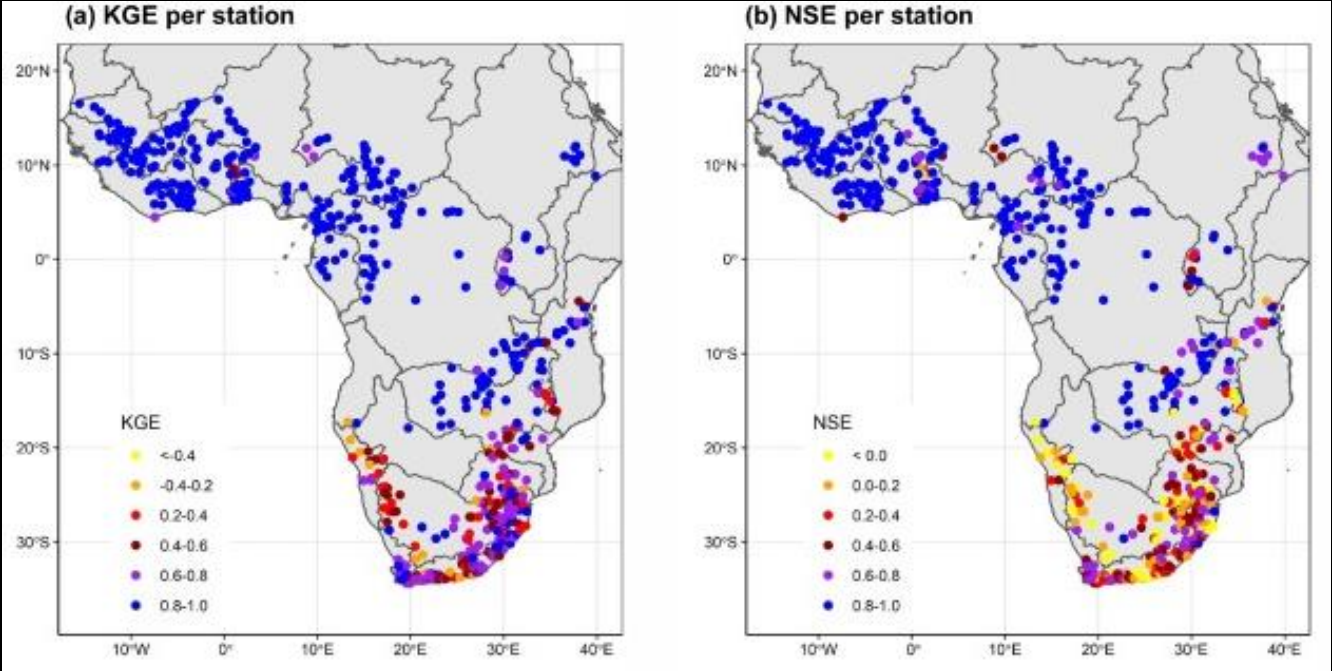
+  
Random Forest gap filling  
=  
**661 complete daily streamflow timeseries  
across SSA**

*Ekolu et al. (2022)*

**Cross-validation**

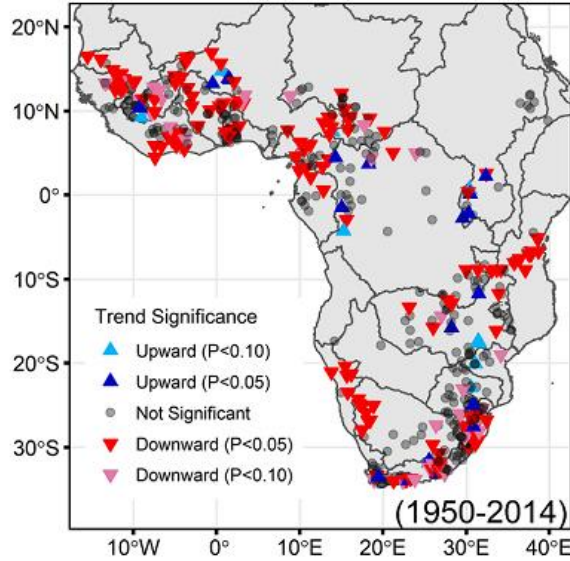


*Gauges with less than 40% of data, potentially strongly influenced by human activities (visual inspection), or with low cross-validated performances were excluded.*

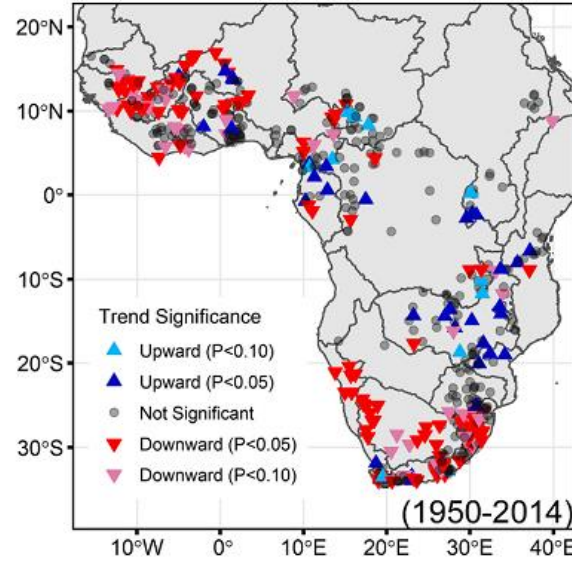


# Large-scale trends and variations in flood hazards

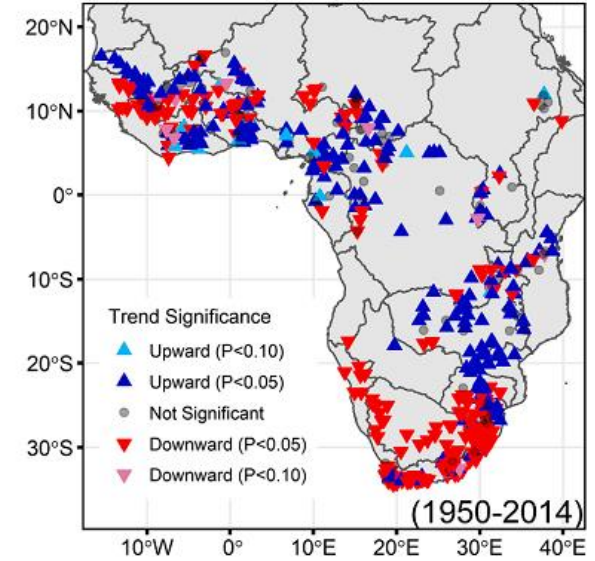
(a) Maximum Flood Duration



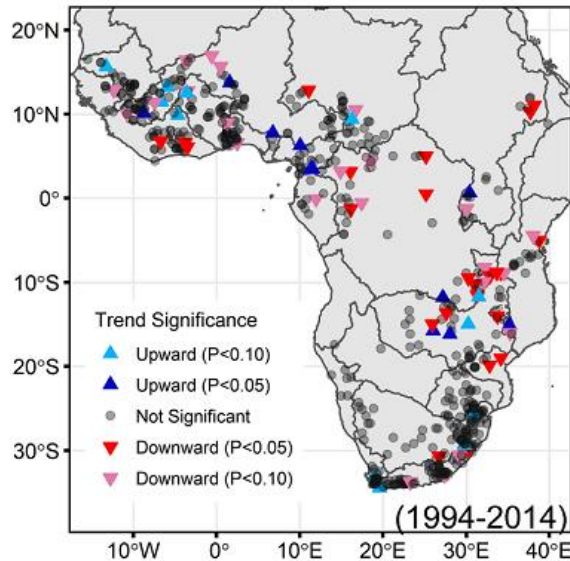
(b) Maximum Flood Intensity



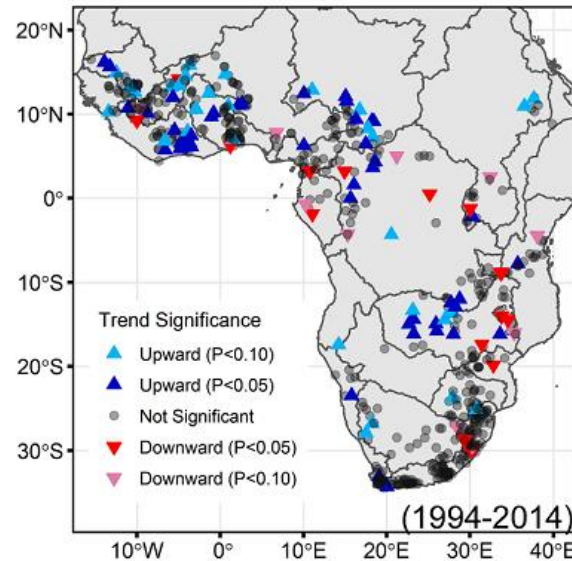
(c) Flood Frequency



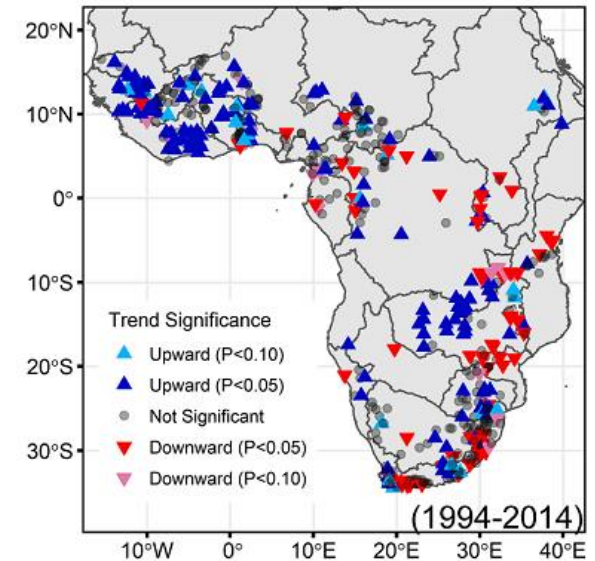
(d) Maximum Flood Duration



(e) Maximum Flood Intensity



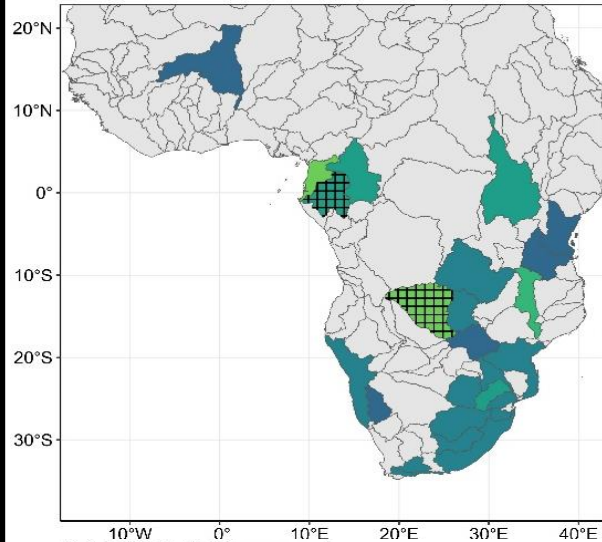
(f) Flood Frequency



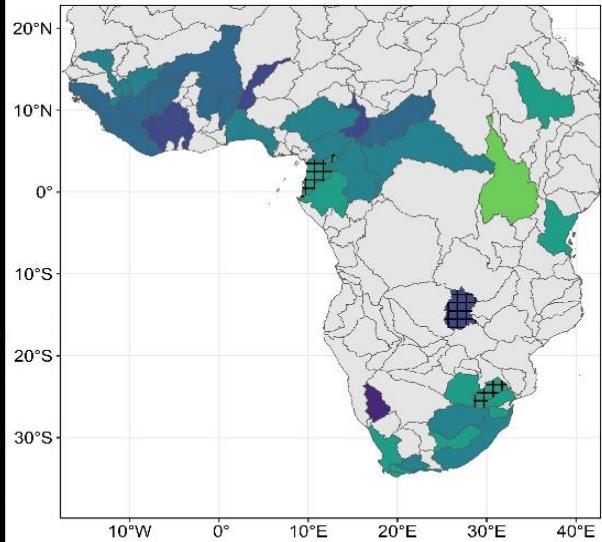
# Large-scale climate drivers of multi-year variations in flood hazards

Ekolu et al. (2024)

(a) DJF R Squared



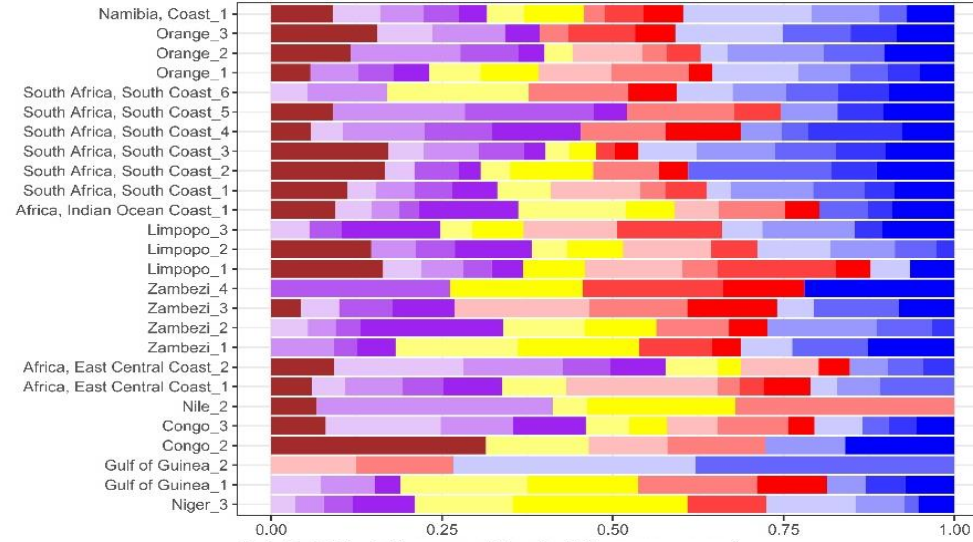
(g) SON R Squared



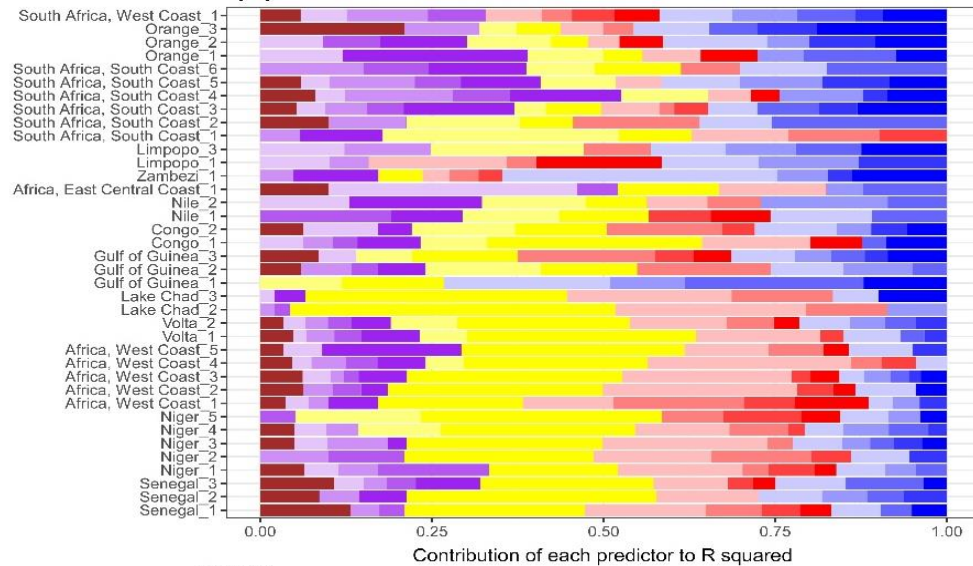
Variance



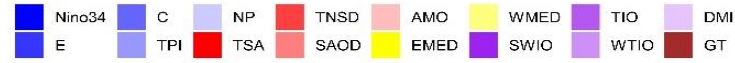
(b) DJF Climate Drivers



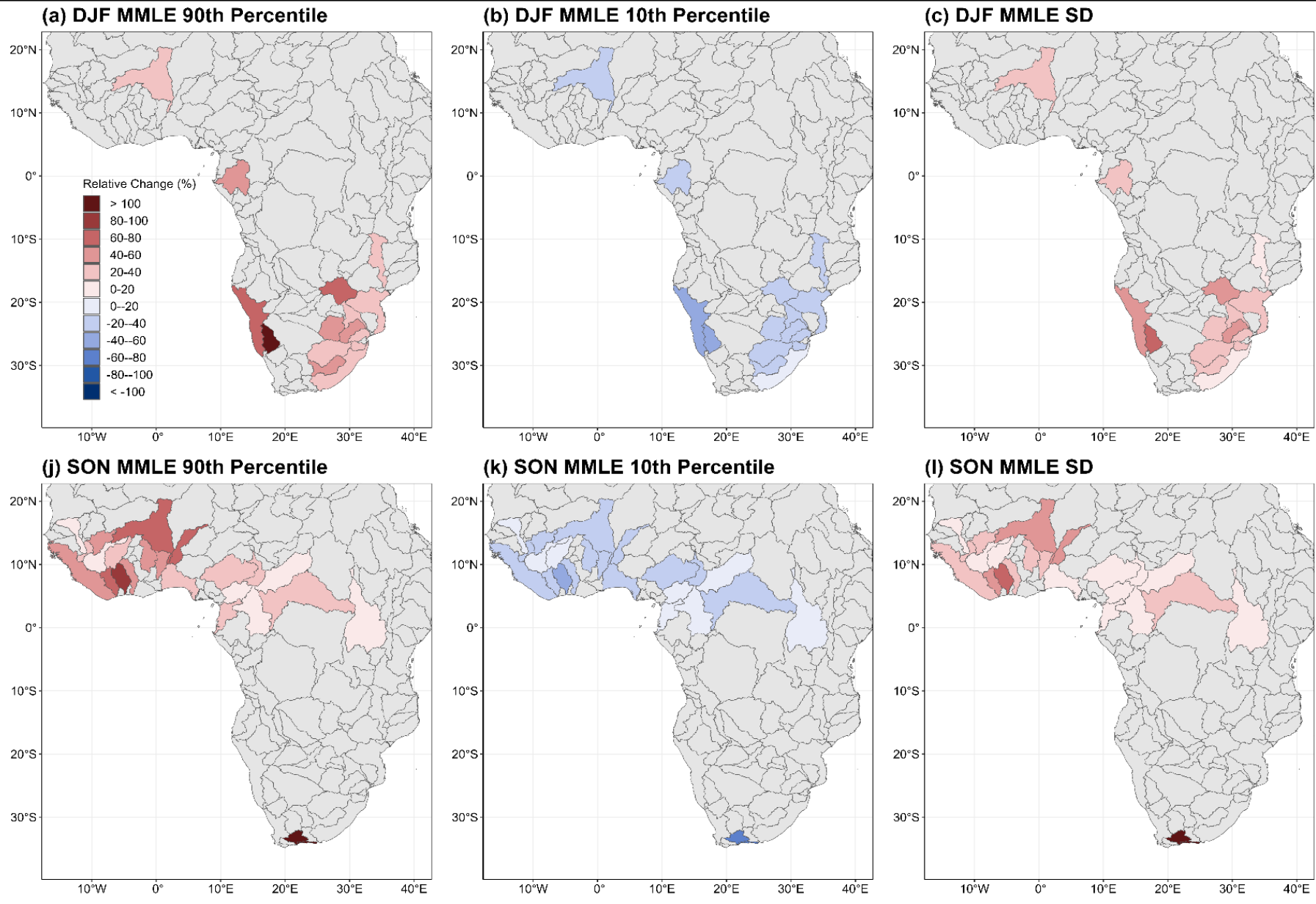
(h) SON Climate Variables



Variable



# Future impact of internal climate modes of variability on flood hazards

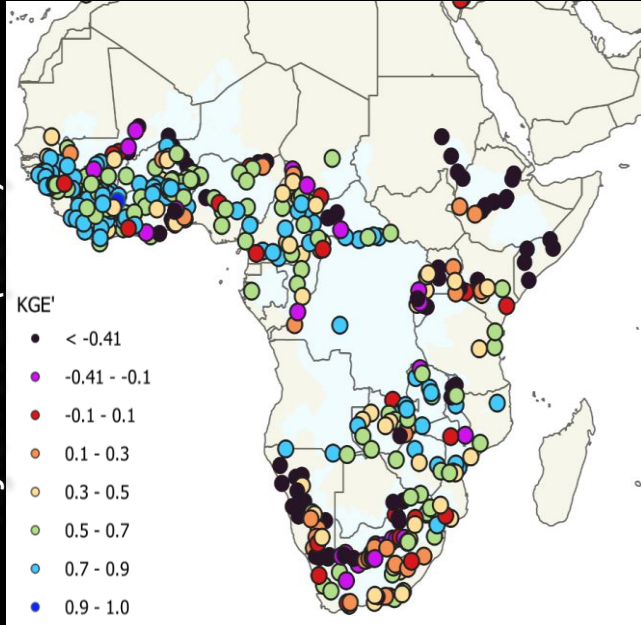


Internal climate variations could modulate future trends in flood occurrence by up to 50%

*Ekolu et al. (2024)*

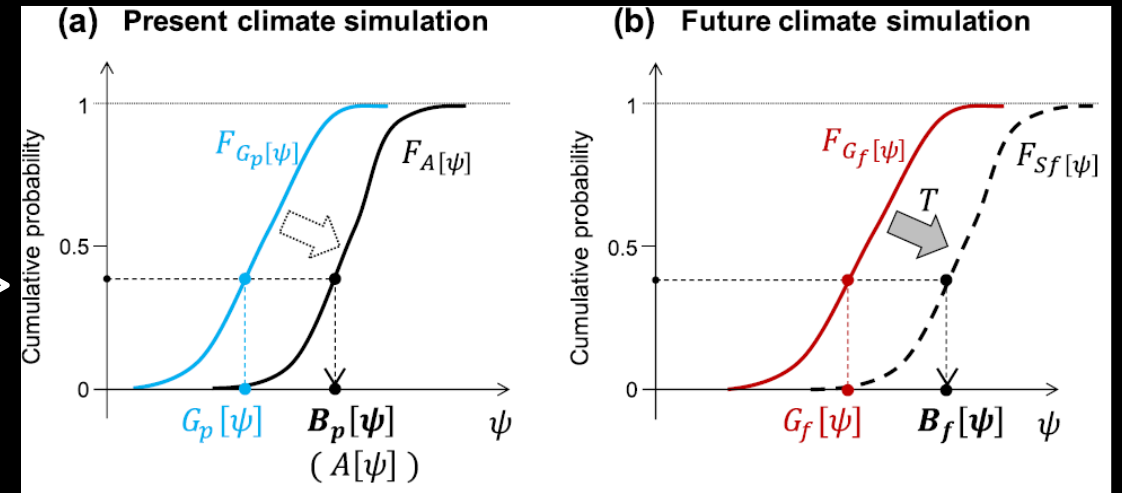
# Climate change impacts on flood frequency, magnitude, and duration

## GloFASv4.0



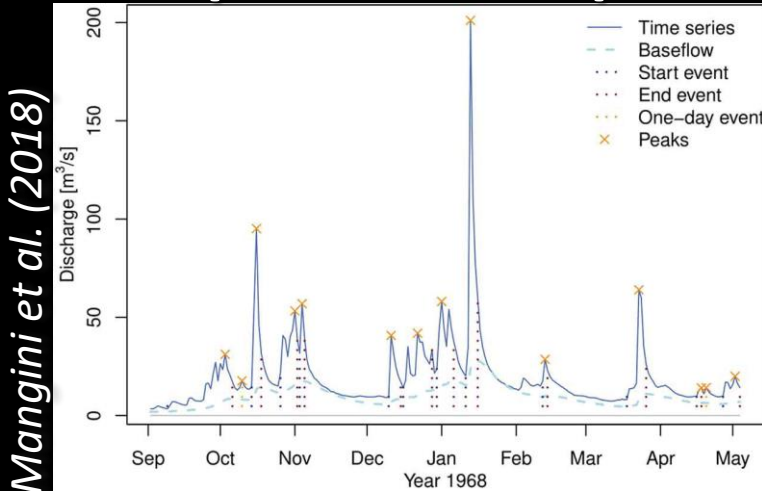
Lisflood calibrated with the ADHI database over Africa

## Bias-corrected CMIP6 models



6 CMIP6 models  
ERA5land as reference

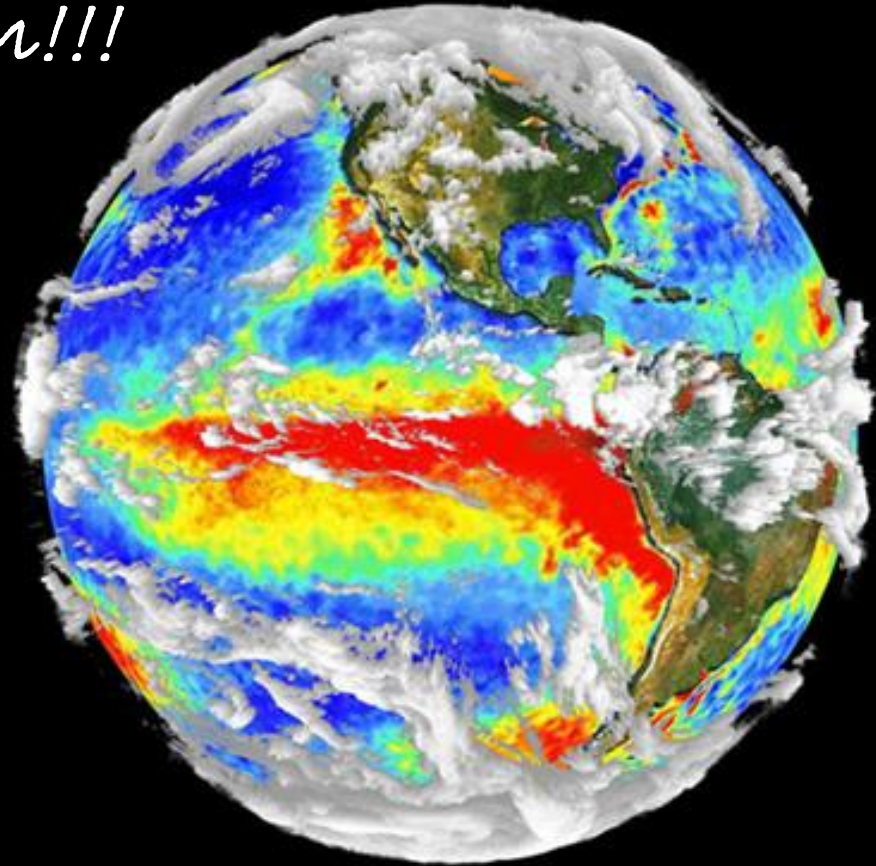
## Flood-peak Decomposition



**Analysis on-going!!!**

*Ekolu et al. ( in prep)*

*Thank you for your attention!!!*



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**3<sup>rd</sup> Global Flood Forecasting and Monitoring  
Annual Meeting**



**2024/03/5-6**